Highlights from the ANNUAL STATUS OF EDUCATION REPORT (RURAL) 2017 'BEYOND BASICS'



ALL DISTRICTS

Analysis based on data from 26 districts in 24 states

Since 2005, ASER has highlighted the fact that although almost all children are enrolled in school, many are not acquiring foundational skills like reading and basic arithmetic that can help them progress in school and in life. In 2017, ASER focuses on an older age group, youth who are 14-18 years old and have moved just beyond the elementary school age. The report looks 'beyond basics' and explores a wider set of domains beyond foundational reading and arithmetic.

ASER 2017 reached 28 districts in 24 states, 1,641 villages, 25,726 households and 30,532 youth. 35 local partner organizations and about 2,000 volunteers participated in this effort.



ACTIVITY

Table 1: Distribution of youth by age and enrollment status (%)

Enrolled in			Not	
Std X or below	Std XI and XII	Undergraduate or other	enrolled	Total
93.4	1.3	0.1	5.3	100
82.2	9.7	0.2	8.0	100
46.5	39.6	1.0	12.9	100
21.4	49.7	8.2	20.7	100
10.6	32.0	27.2	30.2	100
54.1	25.4	6.1	14.4	100
	93.4 82.2 46.5 21.4 10.6	Std X or below or below Std XI and XII 93.4 1.3 82.2 9.7 46.5 39.6 21.4 49.7 10.6 32.0	Std X or below and XII Undergraduate or other 93.4 1.3 0.1 82.2 9.7 0.2 46.5 39.6 1.0 21.4 49.7 8.2 10.6 32.0 27.2	Std X or below or below Std XI and XII or other Undergraduate enrolled or other 93.4 1.3 0.1 5.3 82.2 9.7 0.2 8.0 46.5 39.6 1.0 12.9 21.4 49.7 8.2 20.7 10.6 32.0 27.2 30.2

Chart 1: % Youth currently not enrolled in school or college, by age and gender

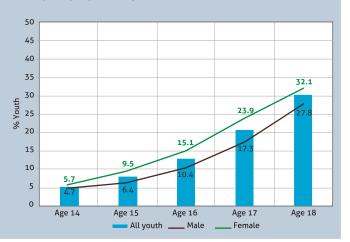


Table 2: % Youth by years of schooling completed, enrollment status and gender

Years of schooling completed	Enrollment status	All youth	Male	Female
8 or more years	Enrolled in school or college	71.0	72.9	69.3
	Not enrolled	10.0	7.8	12.0
Less than 8 years	Enrolled in school or college	14.7	14.9	14.5
	Not enrolled	4.3	4.4	4.2
Total		100	100	100

Vocational training

- Overall, about 5% of youth are taking some type of vocational training or courses. This includes those enrolled in school or college as well as those who are not currently enrolled.
- Youth who take vocational courses tend to take short duration courses of 6 months or less. Of those who are doing vocational courses, (34%) are enrolled in courses which are 3 months or shorter; 25% are enrolled in courses between 4 and 6 months in duration.

Work

- 42% of all youth are working, regardless of whether they are enrolled in formal education or not.
- Of those who work, 79% work in agriculture almost all on their own family's farm.
- Also, more than three quarters of all youth do household chores daily 77% of males and 89% of females.

ALL DISTRICTS ABILITY

BASIC ASER READING, ARITHMETIC AND ENGLISH: Youth age 14-18

Table 3: Youth at different learning levels, by gender. % Youth who can at least do the following tasks:

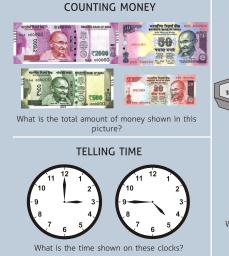
Basic ASER level	All youth	Male	Female
Read a Std II level text	76.6	76.5	76.8
Do a division problem	43.1	47.1	39.5
Read English sentences	58.2	61.2	55.5

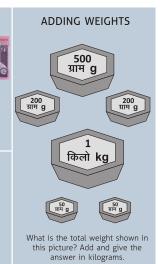
ASER TOOL Std II level text Division **English sentences** विमला और अजय मेला देखने 4)591 गए। उन्हें मेले में तरह-तरह की दुकानें दिखी। मेले में बहुत झूले What is the time? थे। वहाँ गरम-गरम हलवा और 7)872 जलेबियाँ भी बिक रही थी। This is a large house. जलेबी देखकर दोनों के मुँह में I <u>like</u> to <u>read</u>. पानी आने लगा। उन्हें जलेबी 6) 759 खाने का मन करने लगा। विमला She has many books. ने जलेबी खरीदी। दोनों ने मिलकर जलेबी खाई। शाम को 8) 986 दोनों घर लौट आए।

DAILY TASKS: Youth age 14-18

Table 4: % Youth who can do daily tasks, by gender

Task	All youth	Male	Female
Counting money	75.7	82.4	69.9
Adding weights	55.7	67.5	45.4
Telling time (hour)	82.7	86.2	79.6
Telling time (hour and minutes)	59.3	66.4	53.1

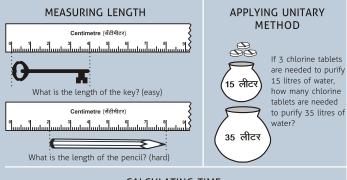


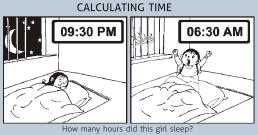


COMMON CALCULATIONS: Youth age 14-18

Table 5: % Youth who can do common calculations, by gender

Task	All youth	Male	Female
Measuring length (easy)	85.9	89.2	83.1
Measuring length (hard)	39.7	47.9	32.5
Applying unitary method	l 50.2	58.7	42.7
Calculating time	38.6	43.6	34.3







READING AND UNDERSTANDING WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS: Youth age 14-18

Table 6: % Youth who can read and understand written instructions, by gender

	All youth	Male	Female
Can read and understand at least 3 out of 4 instruction	ns 53.5	57.5	49.9
Cannot read and understar even 3 out of 4 instructions	166	42.6	50.1
Total	100	100	100



All youth were asked to read this O.R.S. packet and were then asked the following 4 questions:

- How many packets of O.R.S. should be added to 2 litres of water?
- Within how many hours should the prepared solution of O.R.S. be consumed?
- How many litres of O.R.S. can be given to a 21-year old within a span of 24 hours?
- Based on the information given, can this packet of O.R.S. be consumed in December 2018?

FINANCIAL CALCULATIONS: Youth age 14-18

These tasks were administered only to youth who were at subtraction or division level on the ASER arithmetic assessment.

Table 7: % Youth who can do financial calculations, by gender

Task	All youth	Male	Female
Managing a budget	63.8	67.4	60.3
Taking a purchase decision	64.1	67.4	60.7
Applying a discount	37.7	46.7	28.7
Calculating repayment	15.4	18.7	12.1
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MANAGING A BUDGET . ₹ 12 ₹16

You need to buy 3 different items for Rs 50. Which items can you buy?

TAKING A PURCHASE DECISION दुकान 2 मृत्य सूची अंग्रेजी From which shop will you buy all 5 books and for how much?

APPLYING A DISCOUNT



CALCULATING REPAYMENT

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राशि वैंक	13% प्रतिवर्ष	
लोन की रकम	= 20,000 रुपये	

om? How repay at of one year of Rs.

MAP AND GENERAL KNOWLEDGE: Youth age 14-18

A map of India was shown to all youth and they were asked the following questions:

- "This is a map of which country?" 86% answered India.
- "What is the name of the capital of the country?" 64% answered correctly.
- "Which state do you live in?" 79% answered correctly.
- "Can you point to your state on the map?" 42% could do so.

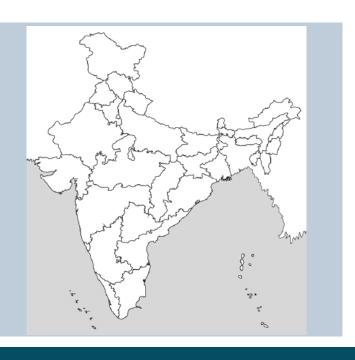




Table 8: Digital use by youth age 14-18, by enrollment status (% youth)

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	Frequency of usage	Enrolled in school/ college	Not enrolled	All youth
	Last week	72.9	70.6	72.6
Mobile	More than a week ago	10.1	7.9	9.8
	Never	17.0	21.5	17.6
	Total	100	100	100
Internet	Last week	30.0	16.1	28.0
	More than a week ago	8.7	6.2	8.3
	Never	61.4	77.7	63.7
	Total	100	100	100
Computer	Last week	28.2	9.0	25.5
	More than a week ago	16.3	7.8	15.1
	Never	55.5	83.1	59.3
	Total	100	100	100

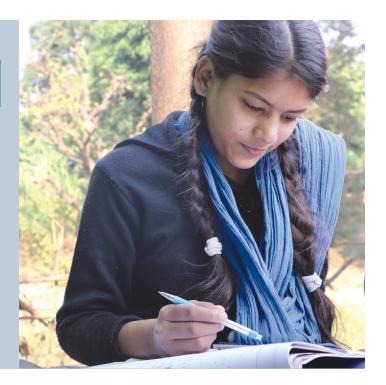
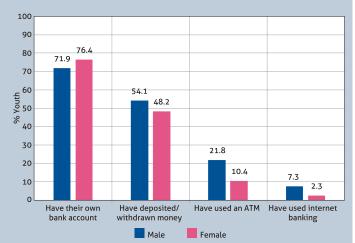


Chart 2: Financial participation of youth age 14-18, by gender (% youth)



ASPIRATIONS

- Most youth (60%) want to study beyond Std XII.
- Youth's professional aspirations are gendered, with most males mentioning 'Army/Police' (18%) and 'Engineer' (12%), while females preferred 'Teacher' (25%) and 'Doctor/Nurse' (18%).
- 'Any government job' was also frequently cited by both males (13%) and females (9%).
- Among those not currently enrolled in school/college, about one third could not name a specific occupation or profession that they aspired to.
- Just 1% of rural youth aspire to work in agriculture.
- Almost 40% youth reported having no role models for the occupation they aspire to. Few youth aspired to pursue the same profession as their parents.

Note: Questions on aspirations were open-ended; options were not read out to the youth.