

Mothers' schooling over time (in percentages)

| State | 2008 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2012 | | | | 2014 | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | No schooling | Std I-V | Std VI-X | Above Std X | No schooling | Std I-V | Std VI-X | Above Std X | No schooling | Std I-V | Std VI-X | Above Std X | No schooling | Std I-V | Std VI-X | Above Std X |
| Andhra Pradesh | 57.6 | 16.8 | 22.9 | 2.7 | 52.8 | 16.8 | 25.4 | 5.0 | 49.1 | 15.4 | 29.0 | 6.5 | 46.2 | 14.2 | 31.9 | 7.8 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 61.5 | 16.4 | 19.3 | 2.8 | 50.0 | 20.9 | 24.7 | 4.4 | 45.3 | 12.6 | 32.7 | 9.4 | 67.6 | 11.3 | 18.1 | 3.0 |
| Assam | 43.6 | 19.2 | 31.8 | 5.5 | 41.5 | 17.4 | 35.6 | 5.6 | 37.6 | 18.3 | 37.5 | 6.6 | 35.9 | 19.2 | 37.7 | 7.2 |
| Bihar | 65.7 | 11.8 | 20.0 | 2.5 | 59.9 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 3.1 | 64.9 | 13.1 | 17.9 | 4.0 | 62.7 | 12.4 | 19.2 | 5.6 |
| Chhattisgarh | 59.5 | 19.7 | 18.2 | 2.6 | 52.2 | 22.0 | 22.9 | 3.0 | 51.6 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 3.5 | 47.4 | 20.3 | 27.2 | 5.1 |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli | 67.2 | 9.0 | 18.8 | 5.1 | 64.9 | 13.8 | 17.5 | 3.8 | 63.8 | 10.1 | 21.5 | 4.7 | 56.9 | 15.0 | 19.1 | 9.1 |
| Daman and Diu | 19.9 | 11.3 | 52.6 | 16.1 | 23.7 | 14.4 | 47.9 | 14.0 | 26.8 | 17.3 | 45.0 | 10.9 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 48.6 | 11.9 |
| Goa | 11.0 | 8.9 | 54.5 | 25.6 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 56.3 | 17.7 | 7.4 | 13.8 | 60.0 | 18.8 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 57.3 | 29.7 |
| Gujarat | 52.1 | 15.5 | 27.3 | 5.0 | 44.7 | 19.0 | 30.4 | 5.9 | 43.5 | 18.3 | 31.8 | 6.4 | 42.9 | 16.8 | 32.1 | 8.2 |
| Haryana | 50.1 | 14.8 | 29.1 | 6.0 | 40.3 | 18.0 | 32.8 | 8.9 | 39.5 | 15.8 | 34.3 | 10.4 | 33.2 | 15.2 | 36.6 | 15.0 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 21.5 | 17.6 | 45.0 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 20.2 | 46.0 | 17.3 | 19.3 | 16.3 | 44.7 | 19.7 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 46.5 | 25.2 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 64.4 | 8.9 | 22.6 | 4.1 | | | | | 60.6 | 7.4 | 24.5 | 7.6 | 58.5 | 5.7 | 26.5 | 9.3 |
| Jharkhand | 73.2 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 1.3 | 63.1 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 1.9 | 64.3 | 14.0 | 18.8 | 2.9 | 64.0 | 13.6 | 19.4 | 3.0 |
| Karnataka | 50.9 | 15.1 | 30.0 | 4.0 | 41.6 | 17.5 | 34.7 | 6.1 | 39.4 | 15.3 | 38.6 | 6.8 | 39.0 | 14.1 | 39.0 | 7.9 |
| Kerala | 5.8 | 6.9 | 62.8 | 24.5 | 1.0 | 5.3 | 61.2 | 32.5 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 57.5 | 36.1 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 53.0 | 42.7 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 65.6 | 16.7 | 15.4 | 2.2 | 53.6 | 23.6 | 19.4 | 3.3 | 60.0 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 3.0 | 58.6 | 18.1 | 20.1 | 3.2 |
| Maharashtra | 33.5 | 17.1 | 40.6 | 8.7 | 27.9 | 18.7 | 43.4 | 10.0 | 26.6 | 17.6 | 44.4 | 11.4 | 24.9 | 15.9 | 46.5 | 12.7 |
| Manipur | 40.8 | 12.9 | 33.9 | 12.3 | 19.2 | 13.4 | 49.8 | 17.7 | 31.0 | 11.0 | 42.7 | 15.3 | 26.9 | 14.0 | 42.4 | 16.8 |
| Meghalaya | 42.0 | 24.5 | 29.6 | 3.9 | 39.8 | 26.7 | 27.4 | 6.1 | 40.8 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 5.2 | 37.4 | 26.3 | 30.6 | 5.7 |
| Mizoram | 20.6 | 31.6 | 44.1 | 3.7 | 17.9 | 21.4 | 47.3 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 30.1 | 49.9 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 27.6 | 53.8 | 6.7 |
| Nagaland | 34.1 | 20.8 | 39.6 | 5.5 | 17.5 | 22.5 | 51.4 | 8.7 | 27.4 | 16.8 | 48.3 | 7.4 | 30.4 | 17.4 | 44.7 | 7.5 |
| Odisha | 42.8 | 28.8 | 28.2 | 0.2 | 44.3 | 22.9 | 28.4 | 4.4 | 44.5 | 20.2 | 30.0 | 5.3 | 40.0 | 17.8 | 35.2 | 6.9 |
| Puducherry | 40.4 | 9.0 | 37.1 | 13.6 | 22.8 | 13.9 | 47.1 | 16.2 | 8.7 | 17.2 | 56.3 | 17.8 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 54.2 | 18.3 |
| Punjab | 36.4 | 16.0 | 38.8 | 8.8 | 32.8 | 18.7 | 37.6 | 10.9 | 27.4 | 16.5 | 42.2 | 13.9 | 26.5 | 13.8 | 41.6 | 18.1 |
| Rajasthan | 75.6 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 1.7 | 68.9 | 15.7 | 12.9 | 2.5 | 71.2 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 2.5 | 69.7 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 3.2 |
| Sikkim | 37.9 | 27.6 | 29.0 | 5.5 | 31.6 | 25.3 | 37.3 | 5.8 | 25.5 | 22.4 | 43.4 | 8.8 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 40.7 | 9.0 |
| Tamil Nadu | 37.4 | 18.7 | 36.2 | 7.8 | 28.6 | 22.4 | 39.7 | 9.3 | 23.1 | 21.5 | 43.3 | 12.2 | 23.7 | 17.4 | 44.4 | 14.4 |
| Tripura | 23.5 | 30.1 | 41.9 | 4.5 | 27.8 | 24.6 | 41.6 | 6.1 | 22.0 | 28.4 | 42.4 | 7.3 | 18.0 | 25.4 | 50.9 | 5.7 |
| Uttarakhand | 44.9 | 19.4 | 26.4 | 9.2 | 39.1 | 20.4 | 29.8 | 10.7 | 38.6 | 18.5 | 29.3 | 13.5 | 34.4 | 16.0 | 32.9 | 16.7 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 72.1 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 3.3 | 66.7 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 3.9 | 68.0 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 5.2 | 62.7 | 11.5 | 18.0 | 7.8 |
| West Bengal | 40.0 | 25.2 | 31.7 | 3.0 | 40.3 | 23.9 | 32.4 | 3.5 | 37.2 | 22.2 | 36.8 | 3.9 | 25.1 | 28.4 | 40.7 | 5.7 |
| All India | 55.4 | 15.4 | 24.6 | 4.6 | 49.2 | 18.1 | 26.7 | 6.0 | 50.4 | 15.6 | 27.1 | 6.9 | 47.9 | 15.0 | 28.6 | 8.4 |

Fathers' schooling over time (in percentages)

| State | 2010 | | | | 2012 | | | | 2014 | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | No schooling | Std I-V | Std VI-X | Above Std X | No schooling | Std I-V | Std VI-X | Above Std X | No schooling | Std I-V | Std VI-X | Above Std X |
| Andhra Pradesh | 38.5 | 15.5 | 31.8 | 14.2 | 36.8 | 14.0 | 33.2 | 16.0 | 35.2 | 12.7 | 36.3 | 15.7 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 38.4 | 18.5 | 30.3 | 12.8 | 36.5 | 11.8 | 34.7 | 17.1 | 50.9 | 13.5 | 26.7 | 9.0 |
| Assam | 28.9 | 17.6 | 39.7 | 13.8 | 25.7 | 19.5 | 40.5 | 14.4 | 26.5 | 19.3 | 39.0 | 15.3 |
| Bihar | 38.3 | 13.7 | 35.5 | 12.5 | 36.6 | 14.0 | 35.4 | 14.0 | 34.8 | 13.0 | 34.9 | 17.4 |
| Chhattisgarh | 29.3 | 23.6 | 32.0 | 15.1 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 36.2 | 15.2 | 23.6 | 21.4 | 37.2 | 17.9 |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli | 29.2 | 21.8 | 33.7 | 15.4 | 30.5 | 21.9 | 33.7 | 13.9 | 30.1 | 18.1 | 35.7 | 16.1 |
| Daman and Diu | 11.9 | 20.7 | 46.2 | 21.2 | 13.1 | 18.8 | 49.9 | 18.2 | 8.6 | 19.2 | 56.3 | 15.8 |
| Goa | 6.7 | 8.0 | 58.3 | 27.0 | 5.6 | 9.7 | 55.0 | 29.7 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 55.0 | 31.4 |
| Gujarat | 19.8 | 17.9 | 45.0 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 17.8 | 45.8 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 46.0 | 20.3 |
| Haryana | 16.8 | 10.9 | 46.1 | 26.2 | 16.5 | 10.1 | 45.6 | 27.8 | 13.2 | 8.8 | 45.0 | 33.1 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 5.1 | 11.8 | 53.7 | 29.5 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 50.8 | 30.5 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 50.6 | 34.4 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | | | | | 29.2 | 6.9 | 44.8 | 19.2 | 28.2 | 5.3 | 44.6 | 22.0 |
| Jharkhand | 38.3 | 16.9 | 35.6 | 9.2 | 34.5 | 17.0 | 37.4 | 11.0 | 37.3 | 14.8 | 37.0 | 10.9 |
| Karnataka | 36.1 | 15.3 | 34.6 | 14.0 | 30.9 | 15.6 | 37.2 | 16.4 | 31.5 | 14.7 | 37.3 | 16.5 |
| Kerala | 0.4 | 10.1 | 68.0 | 21.4 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 64.0 | 26.0 | 1.1 | 6.9 | 62.1 | 29.9 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 28.4 | 19.5 | 36.2 | 15.8 | 30.2 | 19.4 | 36.5 | 13.9 | 31.7 | 18.0 | 36.5 | 13.8 |
| Maharashtra | 14.7 | 16.7 | 45.2 | 23.4 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 44.7 | 24.6 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 44.7 | 26.7 |
| Manipur | 10.8 | 5.5 | 48.0 | 35.7 | 16.4 | 7.8 | 46.8 | 29.0 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 48.4 | 29.2 |
| Meghalaya | 42.1 | 17.8 | 29.2 | 10.9 | 41.9 | 21.2 | 28.0 | 8.9 | 39.3 | 19.9 | 31.3 | 9.6 |
| Mizoram | 13.4 | 16.1 | 49.3 | 21.2 | 9.2 | 23.8 | 54.3 | 12.7 | 6.2 | 21.1 | 60.0 | 12.7 |
| Nagaland | 12.6 | 15.7 | 53.9 | 17.7 | 19.7 | 13.8 | 52.3 | 14.2 | 22.1 | 13.1 | 49.4 | 15.5 |
| Odisha | 23.8 | 24.1 | 39.6 | 12.5 | 26.6 | 23.7 | 37.7 | 12.0 | 24.3 | 18.9 | 41.5 | 15.3 |
| Puducherry | 15.1 | 7.3 | 47.7 | 29.9 | 8.1 | 14.6 | 58.8 | 18.5 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 56.1 | 26.1 |
| Punjab | 21.0 | 12.2 | 47.9 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 10.5 | 49.3 | 21.8 | 18.0 | 9.0 | 48.4 | 24.6 |
| Rajasthan | 30.2 | 17.0 | 37.7 | 15.1 | 29.9 | 14.8 | 39.1 | 16.1 | 29.2 | 13.8 | 39.0 | 18.0 |
| Sikkim | 21.7 | 22.7 | 42.0 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 22.7 | 44.9 | 18.6 | 16.0 | 25.3 | 40.7 | 17.9 |
| Tamil Nadu | 22.0 | 19.7 | 44.1 | 14.2 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 46.0 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 48.2 | 17.8 |
| Tripura | 20.6 | 23.3 | 42.7 | 13.4 | 18.2 | 27.4 | 41.7 | 12.8 | 16.1 | 25.4 | 46.5 | 12.0 |
| Uttarakhand | 11.2 | 12.3 | 45.3 | 31.2 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 48.4 | 28.5 | 12.9 | 8.8 | 45.3 | 33.0 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 30.7 | 14.0 | 37.5 | 17.8 | 29.3 | 13.7 | 38.6 | 18.4 | 26.9 | 11.3 | 39.7 | 22.1 |
| West Bengal | 29.1 | 24.6 | 36.4 | 9.9 | 28.3 | 23.2 | 37.8 | 10.7 | 20.4 | 28.0 | 38.8 | 12.8 |
| All India | 27.6 | 16.8 | 39.6 | 16.1 | 26.7 | 16.2 | 40.2 | 17.0 | 25.2 | 15.0 | 40.7 | 19.1 |

Note: Fathers' schooling information was not collected in 2008.