

# JAMMU KASHMIR RURAL

All analyses based on data from 7 out of 14 districts

#### Enrollment

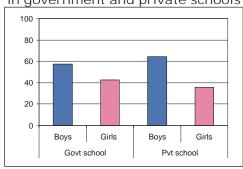
	% Children in different types of schools				% Children not in school		Total
	Government	Private	Madarsa	EGS	Never Enrolled	Drop Out	Total
Age: 6-14 ALL	78.0	17.2	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	100
Age : 6-10 ALL	77.2	18.6	0.2	3.0	0.7	0.3	100
Age: 11-14 ALL	79.2	15.6	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.4	100
Age: 6-10 BOYS	77.1	19.9	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.3	100
Age: 6-10 GIRLS	77.4	16.8	0.1	4.3	1.0	0.3	100
Age: 11-14 BOYS	78.2	17.9	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.3	100
Age: 11-14 GIRLS	80.7	12.4	0.0	0.6	3.7	2.6	100

### Out-of-school children

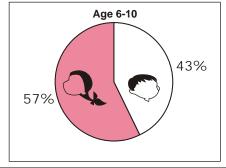


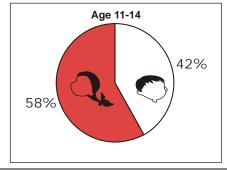
### Gender differences

Percentage of boys and girls in government and private schools



Out-of-school children: Proportion of girls and boys.





24 ASER 2005

# Learning

	% Children who CANNOT read		% Children who CANNOT solve numerical written sums of		
	Level 1*	Level 2**	Subtraction or Division	Division	
Age: 7-14 ALL	37.0	59.3	32.9	59.4	
Age: 7-10 ALL	53.2	77.5	46.7	76.7	
Age: 11-14 ALL	21.2	41.5	19.7	42.8	
Govt : Std II-V	50.0	72.4	43.5	70.8	
Pvt : Std II-V	31.4	59.1	19.9	63.0	
Govt : Std VI-VIII	10.6	30.3	10.6	31.1	
Pvt : Std VI-VIII	10.7	35.7	1.8	20.3	

<sup>\*</sup> Level - 1: Ability to read a small paragraph with short sentences of std 1 level difficulty.

Subtraction:

2 digit subtraction with borrowing.

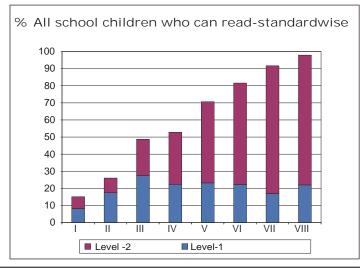
Division:

3 digit divided by 1 digit.

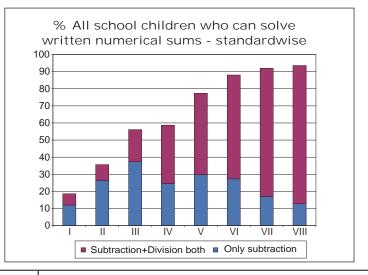
#### Learning curves

Children who CAN read and solve numerical written sums

Reading



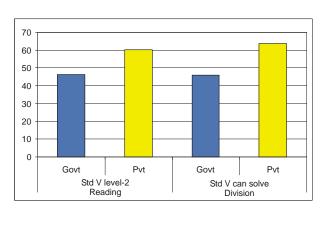
#### Arithmetic



## Performance of surveyed districts

	All Children	Std V children	
District	% Out-of- school	% CAN read level - 2	% CAN solve division and subtraction
Doda	0.9	65.2	81.2
Jammu	3.0	14.8	22.2
Kathua	1.4	45.5	38.2
Leh(Ladakh)	2.4	55.9	26.5
Punch	6.2	27.9	20.8
Rajauri	1.9	84.2	84.0
Udhampur	3.0	61.2	54.5
Kashmir State	2.7	47.5	47.5

Comparison of government and private schools based on % Std. V children who CAN read level-2 and solve written numerical sums



**ASER 2005** 25

<sup>\*\*</sup>Level - 2: Ability to read a 'story' text with some long sentences of std 2 level difficulty.