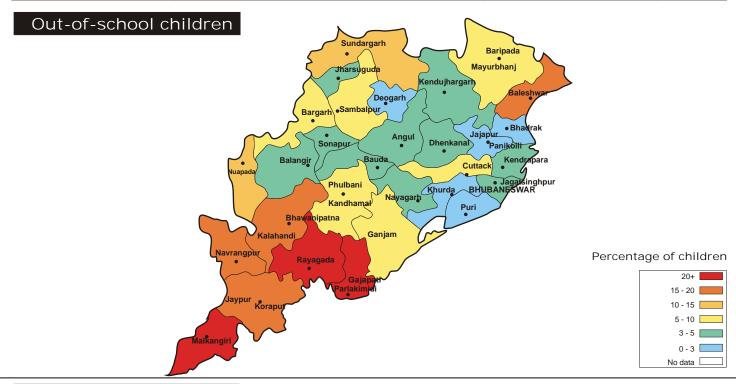


ORISSA RURAL

All analyses based on data from 30 out of 30 districts

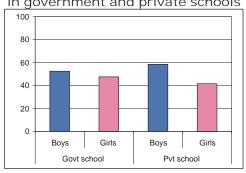
Enrollment

	% Children in different types of schools			% Children not in school		Total	
	Government	Private	Madarsa	EGS	Never Enrolled	Drop Out	iotai
Age: 6-14 ALL	85.0	3.5	0.1	2.5	4.6	4.2	100
Age : 6-10 ALL	88.9	2.5	0.1	3.4	3.7	1.4	100
Age : 11-14 ALL	78.9	5.1	0.1	1.2	6.1	8.7	100
Age: 6-10 BOYS	89.2	3.1	0.1	3.2	3.4	1.1	100
Age: 6-10 GIRLS	88.7	2.0	0.1	3.6	3.9	1.8	100
Age: 11-14 BOYS	80.2	5.4	0.1	1.1	5.2	8.0	100
Age: 11-14 GIRLS	77.4	4.9	0.0	1.3	7.1	9.4	100

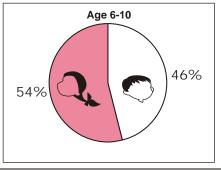


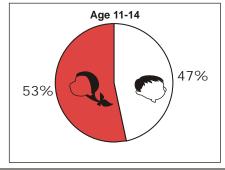
Gender differences

Percentage of boys and girls in government and private schools



Out-of-school children: Proportion of girls and boys.





80 ASER 2005

Learning

	% Children who CANNOT read		% Children who CANNOT solve numerical written sums of		
	Level 1*	Level 2**	Subtraction or Division	Division	
Age: 7-14 ALL	36.8	51.8	47.2	72.6	
Age: 7-10 ALL	50.6	67.9	60.7	86.6	
Age: 11-14 ALL	17.9	29.8	28.8	53.4	
Govt : Std II-V	46.6	65.3	57.2	85.1	
Pvt : Std II-V	28.9	49.2	30.6	69.8	
Govt : Std VI-VIII	8.5	19.3	20.2	47.9	
Pvt : Std VI-VIII	7.8	19.7	21.1	42.7	

^{*} Level - 1: Ability to read a small paragraph with short sentences of std 1 level difficulty.

**Level - 2: Ability to read a 'story' text with some long sentences of std 2 level difficulty.

Subtraction:

2 digit subtraction with borrowing.

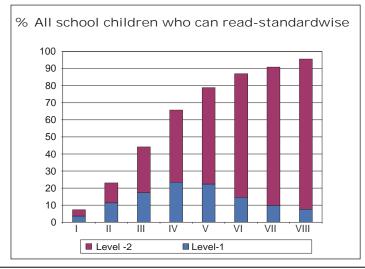
Division:

3 digit divided by 1 digit.

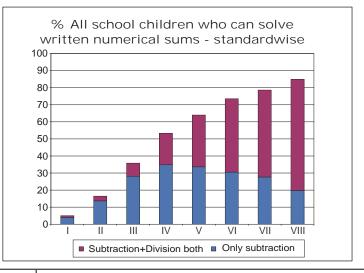
Learning curves

Children who CAN read and solve numerical written sums

Reading



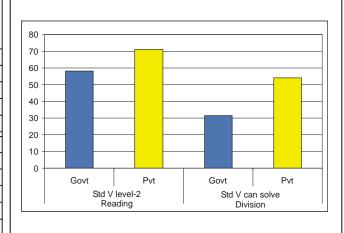
Arithmetic



Performance of top five and bottom five districts in state based on % all children Std V

N	Reading	% Std V CANNOT read	Arithmetic	% Std V CANNOT solve			
	7 Top - 5	level-2	Top - 5	division			
	Khordha	21.8	Khordha	44.2			
	Puri	22.9	Baleshwar	48.0			
	Baudh	26.1	Kandhamal	54.9			
	Mayurbhanj	27.9	Jagatsinghapur	57.1			
	Jagatsinghapur	28.1 Mayurbhanj		58.1			
	Bottom - 5		Bottom - 5				
4	Nabarangapur	71.6	Rayagada	93.8			
	Rayagada	65.2	Balangir	90.6			
	Anugul	62.9	Nuapada	89.8			
	Sonapur	57.0	Sonapur	86.0			
	Sundargarh	53.6	Baudh	82.8			

Comparison of government and private schools based on % Std. V children who CAN read level-2 and solve written numerical sums

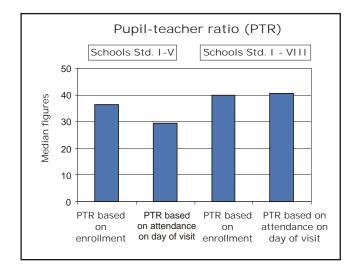


81

Teachers, children, and classrooms

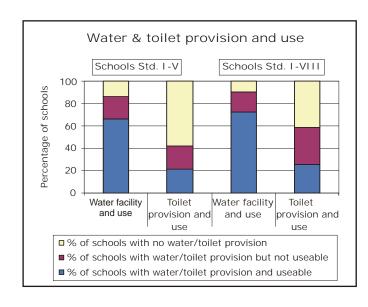
Teachers' attendance				
	Schools with:			
	Std. I-IV/V	Std. I - VIII		
Total number of schools visited	308	230		
% teachers attending (average)	73.8	64.5		
% of schools with NO teachers present	4.5	3.5		
% of schools with ALL teachers present	45.5	25.7		

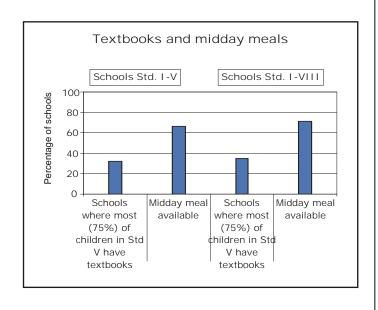
Schools	with:
Std. I-IV/V	Std. I - VIII
309	231
66	64.3
18.1	21.2



Average number of rooms available						
Type of school by enrollment	% Schools visited	Std I-V rooms	Type of school by enrollment	% Schools visited	Std I-VIII rooms	
<=50	14	2.4	<=150	21	5.1	
51-75	17	2.4	151-250	44	5.9	
76-150	40	4.0	251-350	23	8.8	
151-225	20	5.3	351-450	6	7.0	
>225	9	4.8	>450	6	10.6	

Provision and use

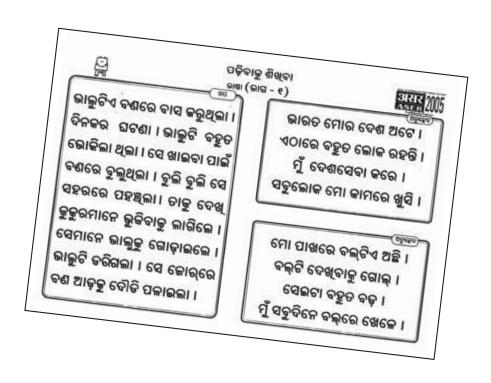




Performance of all districts

	All Children	Std V children	
District	% Out-of- school	% CAN read level - 2	% CAN solve division and subtraction
Anugul	2.0	37.1	37.1
Balangir	4.7	49.0	9.4
Baleshwar	17.3	53.0	52.0
Bargarh	5.5	55.1	19.6
Baudh	4.8	73.9	17.2
Bhadrak	1.0	62.7	38.7
Cuttack	6.8	57.9	28.4
Debagarh	2.8	64.5	31.6
Dhenkanal	4.2	70.6	31.8
Gajapati	20.6	58.5	32.9
Ganjam	8.3	62.0	26.2
Jagatsinghapur	3.8	72.0	42.9
Jajapur	1.4	62.4	35.5
Jharsuguda	4.3	61.8	29.0
Kalahandi	15.0	48.7	19.6

	All Children	Std V children		
District	% Out-of- school	% CAN read level - 2	% CAN solve division and subtraction	
Kandhamal	8.0	52.6	45.1	
Kendrapara	4.7	47.6	37.8	
Kendujhar	4.3	54.7	22.1	
Khordha	1.7	78.2	55.8	
Koraput	17.8	48.6	25.4	
Malkangiri	32.6	67.2	36.4	
Mayurbhanj	8.2	72.1	41.9	
Nabarangapur	18.7	28.4	28.0	
Nayagarh	3.7	64.0	31.0	
Nuapada	11.4	46.6	10.2	
Puri	1.3	77.1	39.8	
Rayagada	30.8	34.8	6.3	
Sambalpur	9.0	53.0	24.5	
Sonapur	3.9	43.0	14.0	
Sundargarh	10.6	46.4	20.9	
Orissa State	8.9	56.5	30.4	



ASER 2005 83