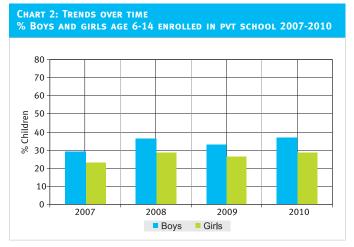
RAJASTHAN *RURAL* ALL ANALYSIS BASED ON DATA FROM HOUSEHOLDS. 32 OUT OF 32 DISTRICTS



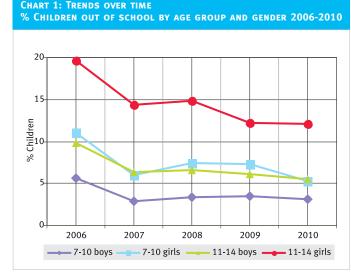
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND OUT OF SCHOOL CHILDREN

TABLE 1: % CHILDREN	IN DIFFERE	NT TYPES	OF SCHOOLS	2010	
Age group	Govt.	Pvt.	Other	Not in School	Total
Age: 6 -14 ALL	60.4	33.4	0.4	5.8	100
AGE: 7-16 ALL	59.7	31.3	0.4	8.7	100
AGE: 7-10 ALL	59.8	35.7	0.4	4.1	100
AGE: 7-10 BOYS	57.6	38.8	0.5	3.2	100
AGE: 7-10 GIRLS	62.6	31.8	0.4	5.3	100
AGE: 11-14 ALL	61.7	29.7	0.3	8.3	100
AGE: 11-14 BOYS	60.5	33.7	0.3	5.5	100
AGE: 11-14 GIRLS	63.2	24.4	0.3	12.1	100
AGE: 15-16 ALL	54.7	24.0	0.5	20.9	100
AGE: 15-16 BOYS	55.8	27.2	0.5	16.4	100
AGE: 15-16 GIRLS	52.9	19.2	0.3	27.7	100

NOTE: 'OTHER' includes children going to madarssa and EGS. 'NOT IN SCHOOL' = dropped out + never enrolled.



How to read this chart: In 2010, 37% of all boys (age 6-14) were enrolled in private school and 28.9% of all girls (age 6-14) were enrolled in private school.



How to read this chart: For example, the proportion of girls (age 11-14) not in school has changed from 19.6% in 2006 to 14.4% in 2007 to 14.8% in 2008, 12.2% in 2009 and to 12.1% in 2010.

	Table 2: Sample description% Children in each class by age 2010												
Std.	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	Total
I.	38.5	32.3	16.2	7.8		5.2						100	
Ш	9.4	20.8	29.2	25.4	6.2	6.2 5.7 3.3					100		
ш	8	.8	15.9	35.7	16.3	14.4	8.9						100
IV	2	.1	7.3	22.1	23.7	26.6	7.2	6.6		4.	5		100
v		2.7		9.7	12.5	37.2	15.8	13.1 9.2					100
VI	7.4					24.5	21.1	27.8	11.2		8.0		100
VII	2.2					9.1	12.2	34.9	21.4 12.0 8.3			.3	100
VIII				7.5				19.3	27.5	23.4	15.5	6.9	100

How to read this table: If a child started school in Std I at age 6, she should be age 8 in Std 3. This table shows the age distribution for each class. For example, in Std III, 35.7 % children are 8 years old but there are also 15.9% who are 7, 16.3 % who are 9, 14.4 % who are 10 years old, etc.

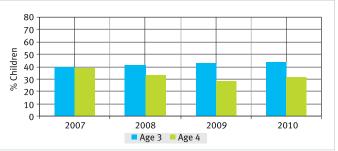
YOUNG CHILDREN IN PRE-SCHOOL AND SCHOOL

TABLE 3: % CHILDREN AGE 3-6 WHO ATTEND DIFFERENT TYPES OF PRE-SCHOOL & SCHOOL 2010

	In balwadi	IN LKG/			In Scho	Not going anywhere	Total	
	or anganwadi	UKG	Govt	Pvt	Other	Not any	F	
Age 3	43.1	13.3				43.6	100	
Age 4	38.3	29.9				31.8	100	
Age 5	7.7	4.7	40.1	35.2	0.5	11.8	100	
Age 6	3.0	2.6	52.1	35.8	0.4	6.1	100	

CHART 3: TRENDS OVER TIME

% Children age 3-4 not attending anywhere 2007-2010



In 2010, 95% of sampled villages reported having an anganwadi in the village. **How to read this chart:** For example, in 2010, 43.6% of all age 3 children were not attending any kind of preschool or school.



READING IN OWN LANGUAGE

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	4: CLASS-W HOOLS 201		LDREN BY	READING LEV	/EL	
Std.	Nothing	Letter	Word	Level 1 (Std 1 Text)	Level 2 (Std 2 Text)	Total
I.	47.1	38.9	9.6	2.0	2.4	100
Ш	14.5	42.9	28.1	8.7	5.7	100
Ш	5.4	25.0	33.8	20.0	15.7	100
IV	3.1	11.6	24.6	29.8	30.9	100
۷	1.2	5.8	17.0	24.8	51.1	100
VI	0.7	3.4	9.6	20.3	66.1	100
VII	0.4	2.1	4.3	14.9	78.4	100
VIII	0.4	1.1	2.4	8.5	87.6	100
TOTAL	9.0	16.7	16.6	16.2	41.5	100

How to read this table: Each cell shows the highest level of reading achieved by a child. For example, in Std III, 5.4% children cannot even read letters, 25% can read letters but not more, 33.8% can read words but not Std 1 text or higher, 20% can read Std 1 text but not Std 2 level text, and 15.7% can read Std 2 level text. For each class, the total of all these exclusive categories is 100%.

CHART 4: TRENDS OVER TIME



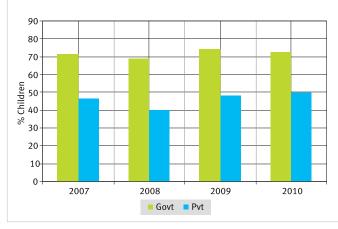


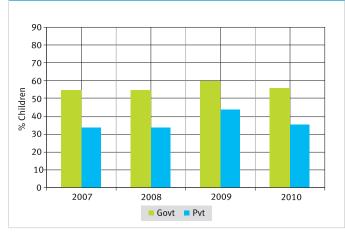
TABLE 5: CLASS-WISE % CHILDREN ATTENDING PAID TUITION CLASSES By school type 2007, 2009 and 2010

Year	School	I	Ш	Ш	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
2007								5.8	
2007	Рут	6.8	8.8	9.2	11.2	11.1	13.6	13.1	19.6
	Govt							7.5	
2009	Рут	12.0	11.4	13.1	11.5	16.1	14.0	13.8	26.5
2010		1.5	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.3	7.9
2010	Рут	7.6	9.3	10.5	12.4	12.9	15.9	15.3	18.9

NOTE: IN 2007, 2009 and 2010 the ASER survey recorded information about tuition. In all 3 years, the question asked was the following: "Does the child take any paid additional class currently?" Therefore, these numbers do not include any supplemental help in learning that children may have received from parents, siblings or from anyone else who did not require payment.

READING TOOL	Readi
पड़ने की खेंच(4) में और मेरी बहन रीता छत पर खेल रहे थे। अचानक आसमान में बादल गरजने लगे। बिजली कढ़कने लगी। बारिश की बढ़ी- बड़ी बूर्दे पड़ने लगीं। मैं और रीता भागकर जल्दी से नीचे आ गए। तभी मेया गरम-गरम पकौड़े और समोसे ले आए। हम सबने नीचे बैठकर समोसे और पकौड़े खाये और बारिश का मज़ा लिया।	में और मेरी बहन रीता छत पर खेल रहे थे। अचानक आसमान में बादल गरजने लगे। बिजली कढ़कने लगी। बारिश की बढ़ी- बढ़ी बूदें पढ़ने लगीं। मैं और रीता भागकर जल्दी से नीचे आ गए। तभी भैया गरम-गरम पकौड़े और समोसे ले आए। हम सबने नीचे बैठकर समोसे और पकौड़े





TUITION



Annual Status of Education Report

ARITHMETIC

	TABLE 6: CLASS-WISE % CHILDREN BY ARITHMETIC LEVEL All schools 2010												
Std.	Nothing	Recognize	e Numbers 11-99	Subtract	Divide	Total							
I.	46.2	40.6	10.2	1.9	1.1	100							
Ш	13.7	44.7	31.2	8.2	2.3	100							
Ш	5.8	28.2	37.3	21.6	7.1	100							
IV	2.6	15.0	30.7	33.1	18.7	100							
۷	1.2	8.4	22.6	35.0	32.8	100							
VI	0.7	3.9	16.5	28.7	50.1	100							
VII	0.4	3.0	10.9	26.1	59.7	100							
VIII	0.4	1.4	6.0	19.1	73.1	100							
TOTAL	8.8	18.5	21.0	21.7	30.0	100							

How to read this table: Each cell shows the highest level of arithmetic achieved by a child. For example, in Std 3, 5.8% children cannot even recognize numbers 1-9, 28.2% can recognize numbers up to 10 but not more, 37.3% can recognize numbers upto 100 but cannot do subtraction, 21.6% can do subtraction but not division, and 7.1% can do division. For each class, the total of all these exclusive categories is 100%.

CHART 6: TRENDS OVER TIME



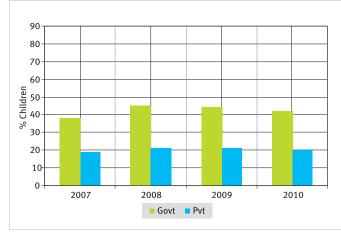
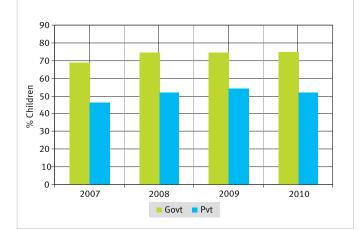




CHART 7: TRENDS OVER TIME % CHILDREN IN Std V WHO CANNOT DO DIVISION By school type 2007-2010



CRITICAL THINKING AND EVERYDAY CALCULATIONS

	TABLE 7: CLASSWISE % CHILDREN IN Std V-VIII ABLE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS IN EVERYDAY MATH. ALL SCHOOLS 2010													
Std.	Neither	One	Both	Neither	One	Both	Neither	One	Both	Neither	One	Both		
	Menu			Ca	Calendar			Area			Estimation			
v	32.5	16.2	51.4	50.0	16.9	33.1	69.3	9.9	20.8	63.9	11.1	25.0		
VI	22.9	15.0	62.1	38.1	16.7	45.2	56.3	12.1	31.6	50.1	13.4	36.5		
VII	16.5	14.6	68.9	27.5	16.5	56.0	46.0	14.2	39.8	41.5	12.2	46.3		
VIII	10.4	11.8	77.8	20.7	14.6	64.7	35.7	14.8	49.5	32.8	13.5	53.7		

NOTE: Children enrolled in school in Std V and above were given 4 tasks related to everyday calculations. For each task, children were asked two questions.







PERFORMANCE OF DISTRICTS

TABLE 8	Anganwadi or balwadi	Out of school	Private school	Tuition		Learning rels		Learning els	Std V	-VIII : Everyo	lay calcula	tions
District Name	%	(Age: 6-14) out	(Age:	% Children (Std IV- VIII) attend- ing paid tuition classes	% Children (Std I-II) who CAN READ letters or more	% Children (Std I-II) who CAN RECOG- NIZE NUM- BERS 1 to	(Std III-V) whoCAN READ Level 1 (Std 1		% Children answering both questions correctly	% Children answering both questions correctly	ing both	both questions
				clubbeb	more	9 or more		or more	Menu	Calendar	Area	Estimation
Ajmer	63.4	9.8	30.8	4.5	72.3	72.6	53.8	43.8	58.0	47.2	27.4	40.7
Alwar	72.1	2.4	37.3	4.4	76.2	77.7	60.0	55.5	75.1	61.4	52.6	49.3
Banswara	82.4	8.8	13.0	13.9	65.3	70.5	52.3	48.0	79.9	65.4	55.6	55.5
Baran	67.7	9.3	24.2	10.5	74.4	72.4	54.2	48.0	76.7	57.7	37.7	33.0
Barmer	34.0	12.4	4.5	9.3	59.3	56.0	60.8	59.4	81.4	73.5	55.1	71.6
Bharatpur	70.0	4.4	49.7	10.9	77.3	72.1	58.0	53.0	88.7	73.5	66.4	61.1
Bhilwara	59.1	6.3	20.2	6.8	60.4	59.2	40.3	33.0	57.6	39.5	17.5	22.5
Bikaner	66.7	5.0	23.6	6.7	73.7	83.2	69.9	65.1	82.9	69.1	53.1	69.3
Bundi	58.6	5.1	35.4	10.1	69.7	71.3	59.8	55.9	65.0	43.0	24.3	20.5
Chittaurgarh	86.4	4.6	15.8	3.9	68.9	67.4	63.7	45.7	60.2	40.8	24.5	41.7
Churu	64.9	3.4	46.5	8.1	76.8	72.5	69.0	63.6	78.0	64.0	44.1	50.2
Dausa	54.3	1.3	50.2	9.3	89.5	88.5	67.4	60.2	79.1	65.9	53.0	43.8
Dhaulpur	58.6	8.2	35.8	13.9	52.2	53.5	39.5	32.7	38.8	23.6	13.9	29.9
Dungarpur	62.0	5.0	19.9	7.3	73.9	75.6	62.0	47.3	61.7	44.9	25.9	35.4
Ganganagar	79.8	3.6	40.9	7.5	74.4	76.1	57.6	61.9	78.1	60.2	36.9	42.8
Hanumangarh	57.4	4.2	47.1	8.4	83.3	82.8	75.6	68.6	68.3	47.0	31.1	47.4
Jaipur	56.1	1.9	53.5	8.8	61.0	67.3	62.4	46.8	46.2	35.6	19.6	35.6
Jaisalmer	54.7	6.2	9.9	4.4	74.5	78.1	61.0	55.3	73.9	49.1	36.3	33.1
Jalor	81.4	7.4	19.7	9.0	63.8	64.2	52.4	49.3	67.2	44.1	34.5	35.7
Jhalawar	40.5	5.1	30.4	22.5	75.9	80.5	59.9	49.7	65.6	51.2	32.0	53.7
Jhunjhunu	65.1	1.5	47.5	6.9	81.5	79.4	64.3	63.1	77.6	60.4	44.7	47.2
Jodhpur	28.9	9.3	32.4	6.1	69.8	69.4	47.2	42.0	65.7	48.2	25.4	38.1
Karauli	34.3	8.2	38.0	10.3	73.5	74.4	57.2	51.7	63.8	48.7	48.8	38.4
Kota	54.6	3.0	45.6	12.5	86.3	84.7	62.6	59.0	49.4	34.3	19.7	28.8
Nagaur	61.0	5.9	54.5	6.7	78.1	77.6	57.7	44.2	68.6	46.4	27.0	33.8
Pali	73.0	6.6	34.1	16.8	51.3	54.4	47.9	33.0	35.1	28.4	18.6	31.5
Rajsamand	59.4	6.5	17.4	16.5	80.1	80.6	52.3	47.2	52.1	45.4	28.1	27.8
Sawai Madhopur	71.8	5.5	31.8	5.0	65.6	62.4	47.1	43.4	67.1	60.0	50.1	46.4
Sikar	59.7	1.3	52.1	5.5	80.9	79.7	65.5	49.7	62.8	46.5	39.7	36.0
Sirohi	47.1	17.0	17.8	16.3	50.4	55.7	46.1	34.5	37.3	24.9	22.1	25.5
Tonk	85.2	7.0	28.9	6.4	75.8	72.9	58.9	46.4	70.6	58.7	51.4	31.8
Udaipur	63.9	7.6	17.5	6.0	63.0	69.1	50.7	38.7	35.5	28.2	12.7	19.8
Total	61.8	5.8	33.4	8.5	70.0	70.8	57.4	49.5	64.9	49.6	35.8	40.3



As part of ASER 2007, 2009 and 2010, in each sampled village, one government school with primary sections was visited on the day of the survey. The school information is based on this visit.

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SCHOOL OBSERVATIONS

	TABLE 9: TOTAL SCHOOLS VISITED											
2007	2009	2010										
393	276	290										
488	594	606										
881	870	896										
	393 488	393 276 488 594										

TABLE 11: HEADTEACHERS 2010

Std I-IV/V Std I-VII/VIII No headteacher appointed 0.9 2.8 Headteacher appointed BUT NOT PRESENT on day of visit 8.0 8.3 Headteacher appointed & present on bay of visit 91.1 88.9 Total 100.0 100.0

TABLE 13: COMPUTERS 2010

% Schools with	Std I-IV/V	Std I-VII/VIII
No computers	96.5	78.5
Computers but no children using them at time of visit	1.8	14.5
COMPUTERS AND CHILDREN USING THEM AT TIME OF VISIT	1.8	7.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0

TABLE 10: TEACHER ATTENDANCE 2007 2009 2010 2007 2009 2010

Type of school	St	d I-IV	/ V	Std I-VII/VIII			
% TEACHERS PRESENT (AVERAGE)	91.3	92.8	90.1	85.3	88.9	88.0	
% Schools with no teacher present	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	
% SCHOOLS WITH ALL TEACHERS PRESENT	74.9	79.4	73.9	50.7	58.2	53.5	

TABLE 12: STUDENT ATTENDANCE

	2007	2009	2010	2007	2009	2010
TYPE OF SCHOOL	St	d I-IV	/V	Std	 -V /	VIII
% Enrolled children present (average)	67.8	72.0	71.2	72.6	74.2	73.6
% SCHOOLS WITH LESS THAN 50% ENROLLED CHILDREN PRESENT	14.4	9.8	9.1	8.8	6.9	5.8
% Schools with 75% or more enrolled children present	41.0	48.4	46.3	53.4	56.6	50.2

TABLE 14: MULTIGRADE CLASSES

	2007	2009	2010	2007	2009	2010
% Schools in which	St	d I-IV	/V	Std	I-VII/	VIII
Std II CHILDREN SITTING WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER CLASSES	67.9	60.5	65.6	63.9	65.1	66.0
Std IV children sitting with one or more other classes	52.6	52.7	53.6	46.3	51.5	52.3

SCHOOL GRANTS

TABLE 15: SSA SCHOOL GRANTS RECEIVED IN FIRST HALF OF FINANCIALYEAR 2009-10 AND IN THE FULL FINANCIAL YEAR 2009-2010.PRIMARY SCHOOLS ONLY										
	April :	2009-0	ctober	2009	April 2009-March 2010					
SSA school grants to government primary schools	chools	repo	Schoo rting g ormati	rant	chools	% Schools reporting grant information				
only	No. of schools	Got grant		Don't know	No. of schools	Got grant		Don't know		
MAINTENANCE GRANT	203	40.9	53.7	5.4	272	73.9	17.3	8.8		
DEVELOPMENT GRANT	205	42.0	51.2	6.8	254	70.9	19.3	9.8		
TEACHER GRANT (TLM)	211	55.5	37.4	7.1	256	87.1	7.0	5.9		

TABLE 16: SSA SCHOOL GRANTS RECEIVED IN FULL FINANCIAL YEAR2008-2009 and full financial year 2009-2010.PRIMARY SCHOOLS ONLY

	April	2008-	March	2009	April 2009-March 2010					
SSA school grants to government primary schools	chools	repo	Schoo rting g ormati	grant	chools	repo	Schoo rting g ormati	rant		
only	No. of schools	Got grant		Don't know	No. of schools	Got grant	Did not get grant	Don't know		
MAINTENANCE GRANT	246	71.1	23.6	5.3	272	73.9	17.3	8.8		
Development grant	234	60.3	34.2	5.6	254	70.9	19.3	9.8		
Teacher grant (TLM)	249	85.5	8.8	5.6	256	87.1	7.0	5.9		

NOTE: Table 15 compares grants received in the first half of the financial year (from April to October 2009) with grants received through the full financial year (from April 2009 to March 2010). Table 16 compares fund flows to schools across two full financial years. This table tracks fund flows to schools over time. Data reported is only for Primary schools. Data on Primary and Upper Primary Schools will be made available in the forthcoming PAISA 2010 report.



RIGHT TO EDUCATION INDICATORS

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	SCHOOLS)			8: PUPIL TO TEACHER RATIO ED TO RTE NORMS 2010							
School	Number of	% of		School			Nun	nber	of tea	achei	ſS	
enrollment	schools	schools	enrollment		1	2	3	4	5	6	≥7	Total
1-60	115	13.0		1-60	46.3	37.5			16.3			100
61-90	110	12.4		61-90 91-120		.0	19.8	36.3				100
91-120	150	16.9				44.0			2 0 10			100
> 120	512	57.7				48.2		14.9	36.9			100
TOTAL	887	100.0		> 120		3	4.9		23.9	41	.2	100

How to read this table: For example, RTE norms state that a school with enrollment of 61-90 students should have 3 teachers. This table shows that for schools in this category, 19.8% of schools are at norm (i.e. have 3 teachers), 44% are below the norm and 36.3% are above the norm.

TABLE 19: SCHOOLS BY NUMBER OF TEACHERS 2010			TABLE 20:TEACHER TO CLASSROOM RATIOCOMPARED TO RTE NORMS 2010									
Number of Number of % of			Number of			Nur	nber	of cla	assro	oms		
teachers	schools	schools	Teachers	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	≥7	Total
1	81	10.4	1	3.0	10.6			86.4	4			100
2	97	12.4	2	3	.8	25.3			70.9			100
3	101	13.0	3		9.9		21.0		69	.1		100
4	114	14.6	4		13	5		18.8		67.7		100
5	163	20.9			-			10.0				
6	94	12.1	5			22.5			20.9	56	.6	100
≥7	130	16.7	6			32.4				23.0	44.6	100
Total	780	100.0	≥7				32.7				67.3	100

How to read this table: RTE norms indicate that there should be one classroom for every teacher. This table shows, for example, that for schools with 3 teachers, 21% of schools are at norm (i.e. have 3 classrooms), 9.9% are below the norm and 69.1% are above the norm.

TABLE 21: FACILITIES COMPARED TO RTE NORMS 2010

% of schools with							
	Office/Store/Office cum store	91.2					
BUILDING	Playground						
	Boundary wall	70.1					
	No facility for drinking water						
DRINKING WATER	Facility but no drinking water available						
	Drinking water available	68.0					
	No toilet facility	3.5					
TOILET	Facility but toilet not useable						
	Toilet useable	69.7					
	% Schools with no separate provision for girls toilets	19.6					
	Of schools with separate girls toilets, % schools where						
GIRLS TOILET	Toilet locked	13.7					
	Toilet not useable	12.2					
	Toilet useable	54.5					
TLM	Teaching learning material in Std 2	76.1					
	Teaching learning material in Std 4	72.1					
	No library	36.3					
LIBRARY	Library but no books being used by children on day of visit	40.4					
	Library books being used by children on day of visit	23.3					
MDM	Kitchen shed for cooking midday meal	83.8					
MDM	Midday meal served in school on day of visit	94.8					

NOTE: School observations for ASER 2010 looked at TLM for Std II and Std IV only.

As part of ASER 2010, in each sampled village, one government school with primary sections was visited on the day of the survey. During this school visit, RTE indicators were observed and are reported here.

Extracts from the Schedule of The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act 2009 Norms and standards for a School (Sections 19 and 25)

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN Std 1-5:

•	Admitted children	No. of teachers
	<= 60	2
	61-90	3
	91-120	4
	121-200	5
	> 150	5 + 1 Headteacher
	> 200	Pupil-Teacher Ratio
		(excluding Headteacher)
		shall not exceed 40

SCHOOL FACILITIES:

All weather building with:

- At least one classroom for every teacher
- Office cum store cum headteacher's room
- Separate toilets for boys and girls
- Safe and adequate drinking water facility to all children
- A kitchen where mid-day meal is cooked in the school
- Playground
- Arrangements for securing the school building by boundary wall or fencing.

TEACHING LEARNING EQUIPMENT

shall be provided to each class as required.

LIBRARY

There shall be a library in each school providing newspaper, magazines and books on all subjects, including story-books.

